

Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis Virus, MX09-H60

Catalog No. NR-21707

For research use only. Not for human use.

Contributor:

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Manufacturer:

BEI Resources

Product Description:

Virus Classification: *Togaviridae, Alphavirus*

Species: Venezuelan equine encephalitis virus

Strain: MX09-H60

Original Source: Venezuelan equine encephalitis virus (VEEV), MX09-H60 was isolated on September 21, 2009 from a hamster in Tacoteno, Minatitlan, Veracruz State, Mexico. The virus was passaged in Vero African green monkey kidney cells.^{1,2}

Comments: VEEV have been classified into six major antigenic subtypes, and additional variants are described within subtypes I and III.³ VEEV, MX09-H60 is a subtype IE virus.¹⁻³

Material Provided:

Each vial contains approximately 1 mL of cell lysate and supernatant from *Cercopithecus aethiops* kidney epithelial cells (Vero; ATCC® CCL-81™) infected with VEEV, MX09-H60.

Note: If homogeneity is required for your intended use, please purify prior to initiating work.

Packaging/Storage:

NR-21707 was packaged aseptically in screw-capped plastic cryovials. The product is provided frozen and should be stored at -60°C or colder immediately upon arrival. For long-term storage, the vapor phase of a liquid nitrogen freezer is recommended. Freeze-thaw cycles should be avoided.

Growth Conditions:

Host: Vero cells (ATCC® CCL-81™)

Growth Medium: Eagle's Minimum Essential Medium containing Earle's Balanced Salt Solution, non-essential amino acids, 2 mM L-glutamine, 1 mM sodium pyruvate and 1.5 g/L of sodium bicarbonate supplemented with 2% fetal bovine serum, or equivalent

Infection: Cells should be 90% to 100% confluent

Incubation: 2 to 8 days at 37°C and 5% CO₂

Cytopathic Effect: Rounding and detachment

Citation:

Acknowledgment for publications should read "The following reagent was obtained through BEI Resources, NIAID, NIH: Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis Virus, MX09-H60, NR-21707."

Biosafety Level: 3

Appropriate safety procedures should always be used with this material. Laboratory safety is discussed in the following publication: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and National Institutes of Health. Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories. 5th ed. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 2009; see www.cdc.gov/biosafety/publications/bmbl5/index.htm.

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References:

1. Weaver, S. C., personal communication
2. Adams, A. P., et al. "Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis Virus Activity in the Gulf Coast Region of Mexico, 2003-2010." PLoS Negl. Trop. Dis. 6 (2012): e1875. PubMed: 23133685.
3. Young N. A. and K. M. Johnson. "Antigenic Variants of Venezuelan Equine Encephalitis Virus: Their Geographic Distribution and Epidemiologic Significance." Am. J. Epidemiol. 89 (1969): 286-307. PubMed: 5773424.

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